# Argue Your Point Task Cards



## Thank you for purchasing this teaching unit. We hope you love it! Tammy and Shannon



By Shannon Temple and Tammy Lewis

ELA Core Plans

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## Argue Your Point Task Cards

Use these cards orally, individually, or for small group work. You can also create a writing center using these cards!

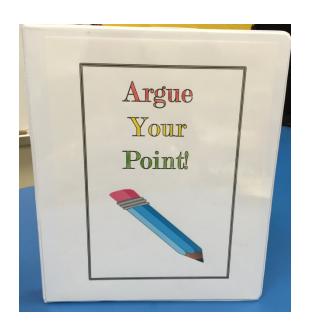
There are two separate sets of task cards in this resource. One of them contains only the argumentative prompts and asks students to make a claim and write a paragraph in support. The other set of task cards requires students to do different things, like examine prompts, facts, or arguments or make a list of pros and cons. Some ask for the counterargument. Take a look at both sets and use them as you wish.

If you want to use these as a center activity, you can follow these directions:

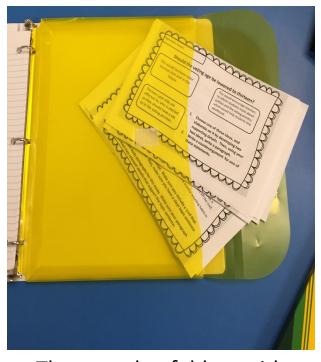
- Print the set of task cards that you wish to use on cardstock and cut them out. Or, if you do not cut them, place them in page protectors.
- Place them in a folder, three ring binder, or basket. We have found that a three-ring binder works best.
- Copy the directions on the next page, and place in a page protector. This should be placed first in the binder or folder. If you are using folders, you can tape these directions on the outside or inside of the folder.
- There is a list of frequently asked questions. Place this page right behind the directions page. This way, students can reference this before asking a question.
- There is also a sample paragraph that can be placed in the notebook.
- Place notebook paper in the center, binder, or in the folder for students to use as they complete the activities.

Students may need to use a computer for this center to look up facts for the argumentative prompt. Of course, you do not have to allow this.

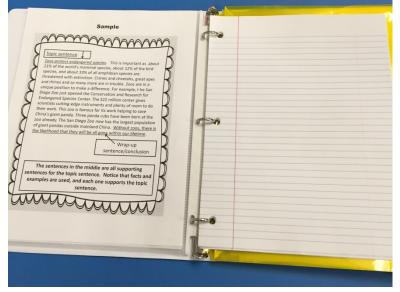
### A Peek Inside The Center



Everything fits nicely in a three-ring binder!

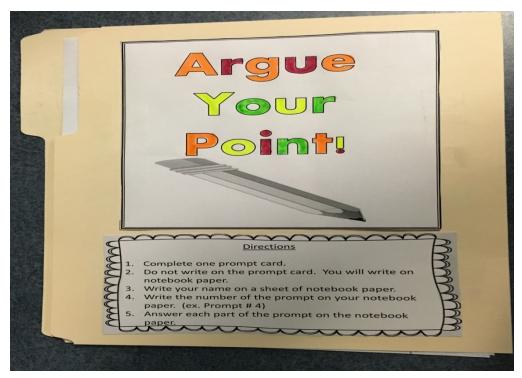


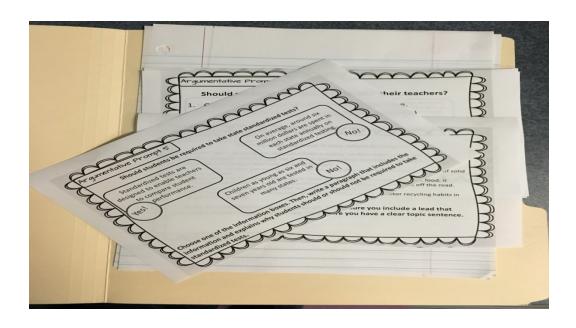
These pocket folders with holes can easily hold task cards.



Place the sample and notebook paper inside so students know what to do and have the paper needed.

Literacy center using a file folder pictured below. (Note: We think binders work better.)





Blank cards are provided at the end of this resource for you to create more prompts. ©

#### Directions Complete one prompt card. 1. 2. Do not write on the prompt card. You will write on notebook paper. 3. Write your name on a sheet of notebook paper. 4. Write the number of the prompt on your notebook paper. (ex. Prompt # 4) 5. Answer each part of the prompt on the notebook paper. Write your paragraph on the notebook paper as well. 6. If more than two people are using this center, pair up with a partner to complete the questions on the card. Each set of partners should use a different card. If there are three people using the center, you may all

three work together. However, no more than three

people may work together.

#### Frequently Asked Questions About Directions

- Q. If I am working with a partner, can only one of us write the answers, or do we both have to write?
- A. You both need to write the answers so that each of you has a finished product to be graded.
- Q. How long does my paragraph need to be?
- A. Your paragraph should be at least five sentences, if not more. Follow the guidelines and look at the sample.
- Q. Can I choose any of the prompts that I want, or do I have to start with number one?
- A. You may choose any prompt that you wish.
- Q. Is a thesis statement the same thing as a main idea?
- A. Yes
- Q. If the directions ask me to say whether examples are *for* or *against* a particular idea, do I need to rewrite each of those ideas on my notebook paper?
- A. No, you can just write the statement number and then *for* or *against*: For example, Statement 1: against, Statement 2: for, etc.
- Q. Where do I write the answers and the paragraph?
- A. On a sheet of notebook paper
- Q. Can I write my paragraph on the same page as my other answers/work?
- A. Yes, that is fine.
- Q. Can I use the Internet to help look up facts for the paragraph?
- A. Yes. Do not get off task. You are not allowed to use the Internet for any other purpose.
- Q. What do I do if I finish early?
- A. First, read over your work. Make sure your paragraph is neat and makes sense. Did you capitalize the first word of every sentence? Do you have any run-on sentences or fragments? Do you need to look up any words that you may have misspelled? Once this is complete, work on the early finish work that your teacher provides.

## What should be included in an argumentative body paragraph?

1st Sontoneo T	hosis (main idea) Statement
	hesis (main idea) Statement one of your major reasons/one of
•	clear and easy to understand
2 <sup>nd</sup> Evidence/Re	
	ence. Make sure it supports the main idea.)
facts	
personal	experience
statistics	
experts	
•	ason (Use one of the
	ence. Make sure it supports the main idea.)
facts	
personal	experience
statistics	
experts	
4th Evidence/Rea	ason (Use one of the
	ence. Make sure it supports the main idea.)
facts	
personal	experience
statistics	
experts	
5 <sup>th</sup> Wrap-up sen	tence/Conclusion

#### Sample

#### Topic sentence

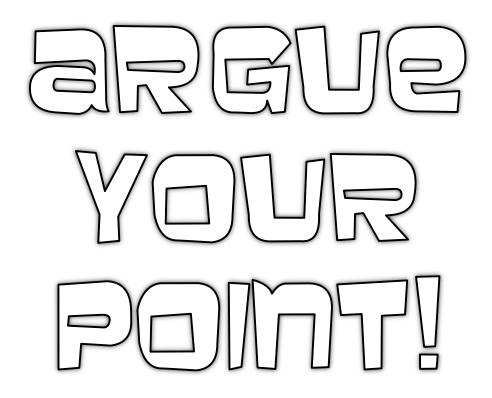
Zoos protect endangered species. This is important as about 21% of the world's mammal species, about 12% of the bird species, and about 33% of all amphibian species are threatened with extinction. Cranes and cheetahs, great apes and rhinos and so many more are in trouble. Zoos are in a unique position to make a difference. For example, t he San Diego Zoo just opened the Conservation and Research for Endangered Species Center. The \$22 million center gives scientists cutting-edge instruments and plenty of room to do their work. This zoo is famous for its work helping to save China's giant panda. Three panda cubs have been born at the zoo already. The San Diego Zoo now has the largest population of giant pandas outside mainland China. Without zoos, there is the likelihood that they will be all gone within our lifetime.

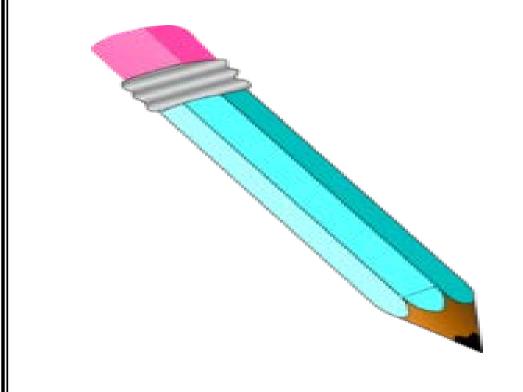
Wrap-up sentence/conclusion

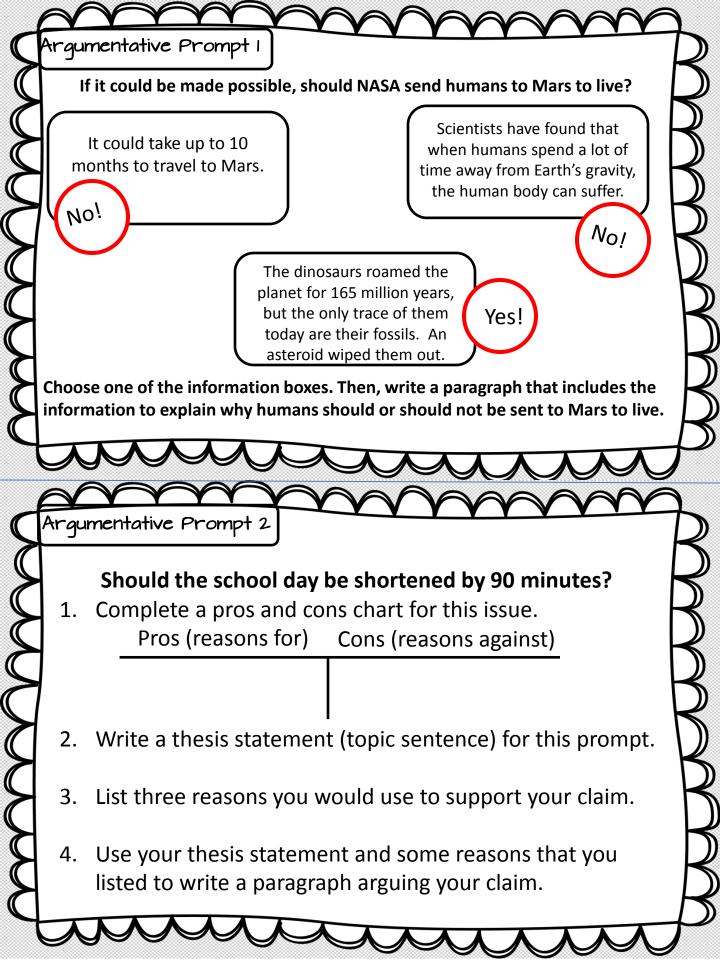
The sentences in the middle are all supporting sentences for the topic sentence. Notice that facts and examples are used, and each one supports the topic sentence.

## Student Work Sample

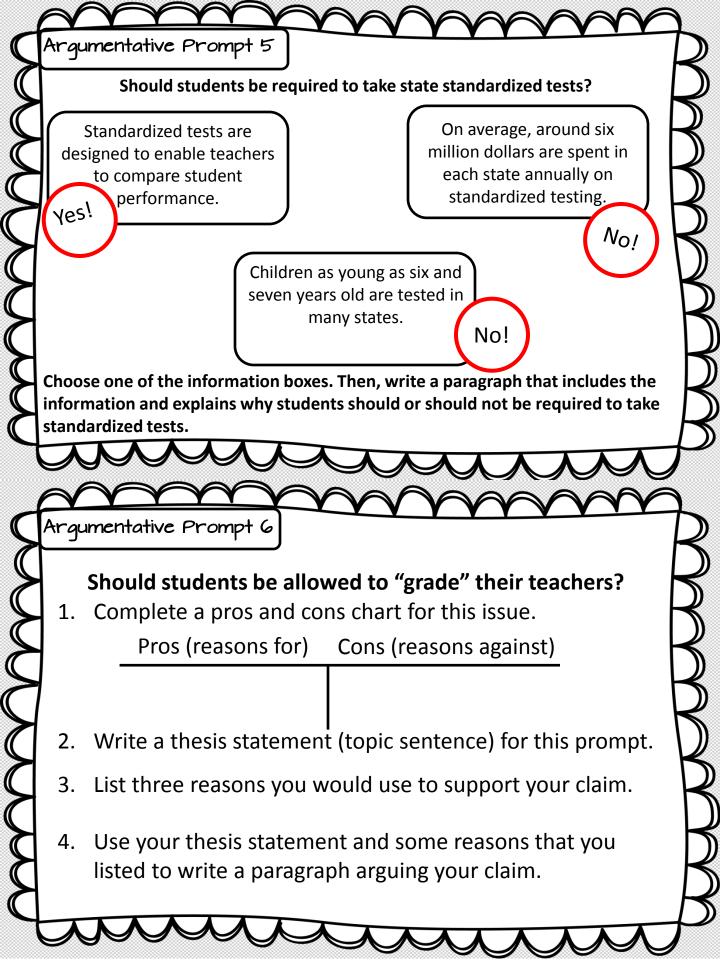
Prompt # 17
For or Against
Reason: For Reason 2: formst Reason 3: ugainst
For: Student should get extra fire to socialize, so they
Won't in class
Against: Student would come back in String and
SHOW
I think middle school students Should have recess
So Students could earn communication skills, Student
act higher test score after being active and students
Wen't talk in class. Since Students earn communication
shills they will be able to use it later in like such as in: Job
interviews and college applications IS tudent are getting higher
test scores the probability of getting axcepted into a good
College increase trencalously.



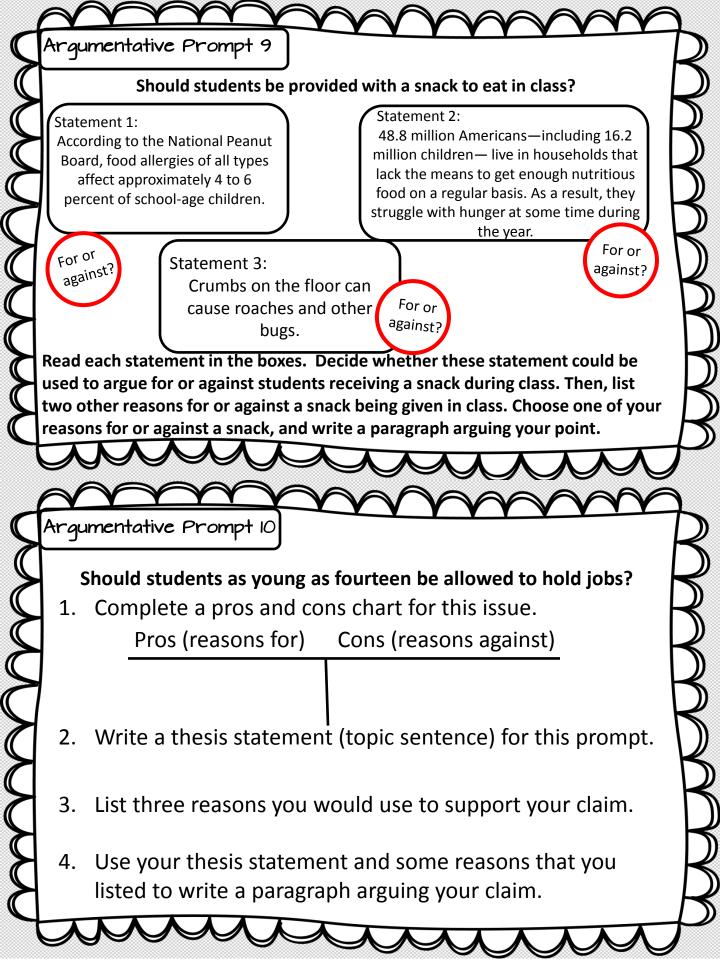




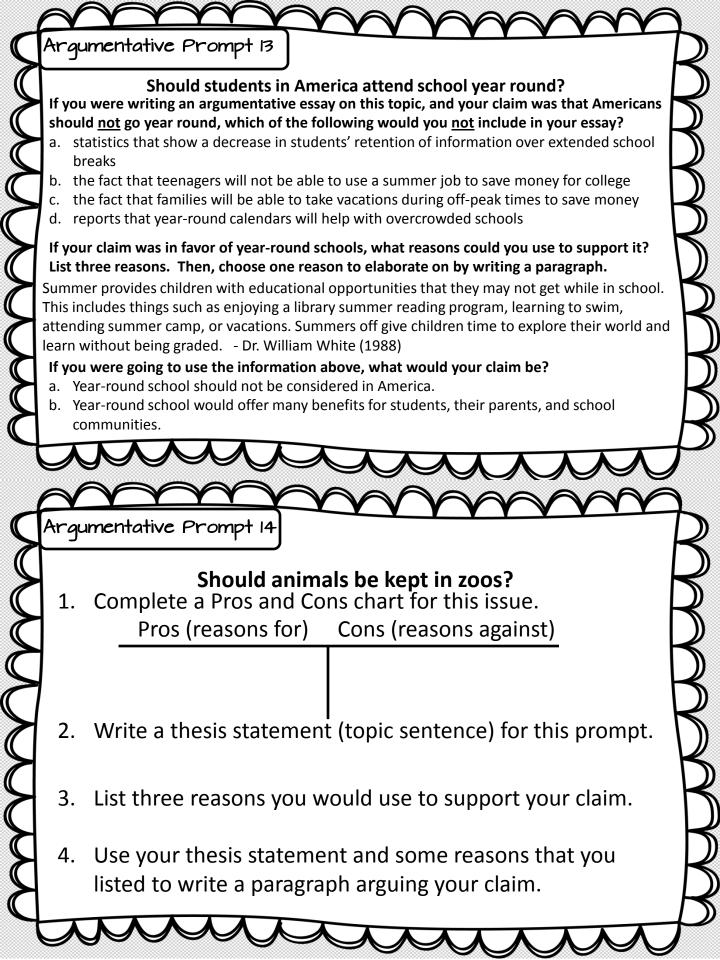
#### Argumentative Prompt 3 Cameron has to write an argumentative essay on why kids should receive an allowance from their parents. Read her ideas, and then answer the questions. Every child should receive an allowance by the time he/she is six years old. Children will learn the value of money at an early age. Money should be given for chores done around the house and for good grades. Kids can learn how to keep a budget and become better at math. Parents should stick with a regular schedule, whether it's weekly or monthly, and let their children plan for and anticipate their "income". 1. Choose one of Cameron's ideas and elaborate on it by writing a paragraph that includes three supporting details. 2. A counterargument is the "other side" of the argument. Which of the following would be a counterargument to Cameron's essay? a. Instead of being driven by self-motivation, children learn to work hard just to earn the extra Kids can be taught to save, spend, donate, and invest with their allowance. Through a regular chore routine, kids will grow to understand that they have to be responsible and that they have obligations that are counted upon by others d. Not all children receive an allowance. Argumentative Prompt 4 Should all Americans have the right to own firearms? If you were writing an argumentative essay on this topic, and your claim 1. was that owning fire arms is wrong, which of the following would you not include in your essay? statistics showing high murder rates by guns a. the fact that sometimes guns are used for self defense b. that you have a better chance of staying safe by putting up no defense C. when confronted by a criminal statistics that show that people who own guns are mostly responsible d. 2. Choose a side for this argument. Write your claim, and list three reasons to support your claim. Then, write a paragraph on one of those reasons. Make sure your reason is supported with relevant details.



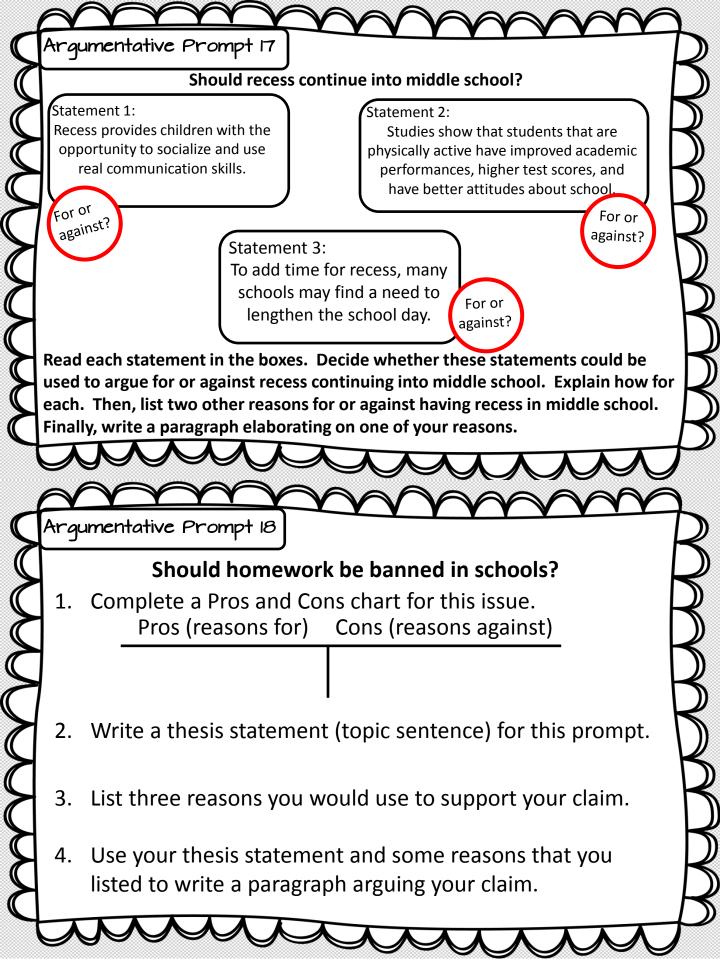
Argumentative Prompt 7 Should people be fined if they refuse to recycle? 1. If you were writing an argumentative essay on this topic, and your claim was that people should not be fined if they refuse to recycle, which of the following would you include in your essay? a. The average person generates over 4 pounds of trash every day and about 1.5 tons of solid waste per year. b. We generate 21.5 million tons of food waste each year. If we composted that food, it would reduce the same amount of greenhouse gas as taking 2 million cars off the road. c. Americans throw away 25,000,000 plastic bottles every hour. d. A tremendous amount of resources would have to be used to monitor recycling habits in order to fine people. 2. Write an introduction for this prompt. Make sure you include a lead that grabs your reader's attention. Also, make sure you have a clear topic sentence. 3. Write one of the body paragraphs for this essay. Make sure your paragraph contains at least two relevant details that support the topic sentence. Argumentative Prompt 8 Should the voting age be lowered to thirteen? This would encourage teachers This would increase voter to inform students more about turnout now and in the politics and the voting process, future. which would help students into adulthood. Choose one of these ideas, and 1. Thirteen year olds are elaborate on it by developing two affected by who is elected supporting details. Then, using your so they should have a say two ideas, write a paragraph. so in the voting process. 2. Write a counterargument for one of these statements.

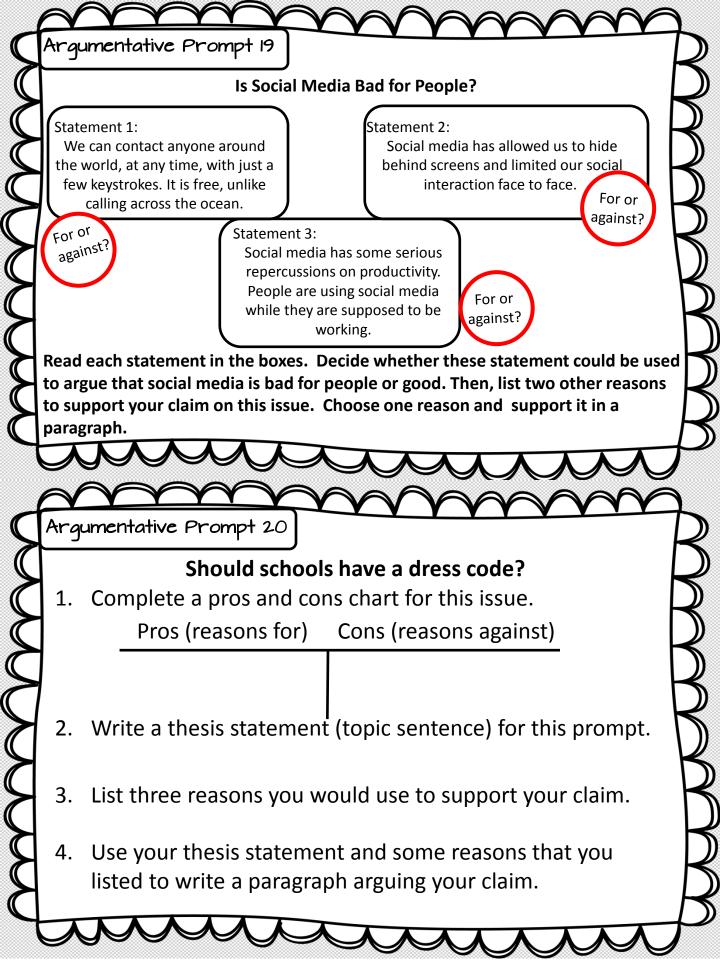


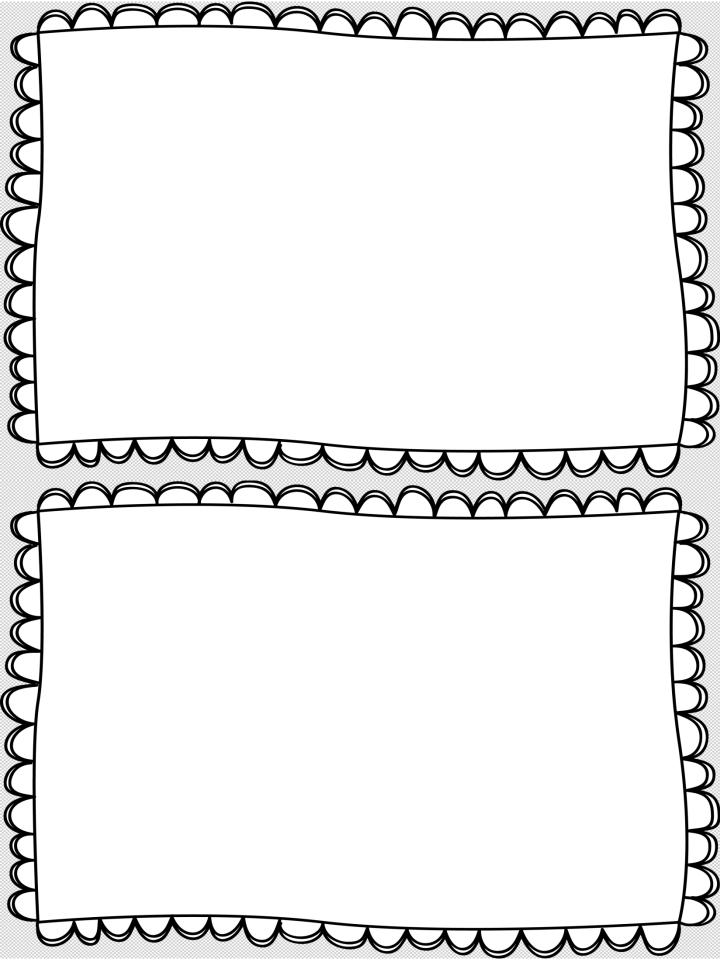
Argumentative Prompt 11 Are professional athletes paid too much money? If you were writing an argumentative essay on this topic, and your claim was that professional athletes are not paid too much, which of the following would you include in your essay? a. According to an article in Bloomberg Businessweek, numerous athletes have had to file for bankruptcy due to poor choices with their money. b. The National Basketball Players Association estimates that 6-to-8 percent of NBA players end up broke. c. A career-ending injury is a potential outcome every single time athletes take to a court, a track, or a field. d. Athletes are cool and they need a lot of money. Write an introduction for this prompt. Make sure you include a lead that grabs your reader's attention. Also, make sure you have a clear topic sentence. Next, write one of the body paragraphs. Make sure you include at least two supporting details for your topic sentence. Argumentative Prompt 12 For her English class, Zya has to write an argumentative essay on why art and music classes should not be cut from school. Read her ideas, and then answer the questions. Art and music classes should never be cut from school. Arts and music education programs are mandatory in countries that rank consistently among the highest for math and science test scores, like Japan, Hungary, and the Netherlands. Multiple studies have concluded that curricular and extracurricular art studies and activities help keep high-risk dropout students stay in school. New brain research shows that not only does music improve skills in math and reading, but it promotes creativity, social development, personality adjustment, and self-worth. For some students, art and music is a strength, and they should have the opportunity to develop this strength at school. Choose one of Zya's ideas, and write a paragraph that includes three supporting details. Write one counterargument that Zya could address in her essay, and explain how she could refute this counterargument.



Argumentative Prompt 15 Are we too dependent on computers? If you were writing an argumentative essay on this topic, and your claim was that we are too computer dependent, which of the following would you <u>not</u> include in your essay? a. statistics that show computers provide an escape from problematic social or family life b. the fact that teenagers often find themselves glued to the computer waiting on a notification from a friend c. the fact that "gamers" gain a sense of control in cyber worlds that they cannot experience in their own world d. reports that computers make our lives easier If your claim is that we are not too dependent on computers, what reasons could you use to support it? (List three reasons.) Then, choose one reason and write a paragraph. Computers may cause children to be more focused on the events in an artificial world rather than real life. Children could develop an intolerance for human interaction. Brod, C. (1984) Technostress: The Human Costs of the Computer Revolution. Michigan: Addison-Weley. If you were going to use the information above, what would your claim be? a. Computer dependency can become a problem for many. b. We cannot become dependent on a computer; an addict is dependent on a drug, and a computer is obviously not a drug. Argumentative Prompt 16 1. For his science class, Davis has to write an argumentative essay on why the United States should rely on alternative energy sources instead of fossil fuels. Read his ideas. Not only are fossil fuels harmful to the environment, one day the world's oil and gas reserves will run out. Alternative energy sources, like solar power, is clean and environmentally friendly. Traditional sources of energy (gas and petrol) cause enormous problems for the environment. Alternative energy is never ending and renewable because natural resources like the sun and water will never be exhausted. Research in alternative energy would help create a pollution free environment. 2. Choose one of Davis' ideas, and write a paragraph that includes at least two supporting details. 3. Which of the following would be a counterargument to Davis' essay? To build and maintain facilities that produce renewable energy, millions will be given job opportunities. b. The burning of fossil fuel contributes to global warming. Research will work to reduce the costs associated with alternative energy. The cost of using solar power to generate energy is much higher when compared to processing petroleum.







### Set 2

The next set of cards only has the prompts. These cards require students to write a paragraph that makes a claim and supports one main idea in a paragraph.

Directions and Frequently Asked Questions are included for this set as well.

#### **Directions**

- 1. Complete one prompt card.
- 2. Do not write on the prompt card. You will write on notebook paper.
- 3. Write your name on a sheet of notebook paper.
- 4. Write the number of the prompt on your notebook paper. (ex. Prompt # 4)
- If your teacher allows, you may use the Internet to look up facts or statistics that may be needed to support your claim. You may <u>not</u> use the Internet for any other reason.
- 6. If more than two people are using this center, pair up with a partner to complete the paragraph. Each set of partners should use a different card. If there are three people using the center, you may all three work together. However, no more than three people may work together.

#### Frequently Asked Questions About Directions

#### Q. If I am working with a partner, can only one of us write the paragraph, or do we both have to write?

A. You both need to write the paragraph so that each of you has a finished product to be graded.

#### Q. How long does my paragraph need to be?

A. Your paragraph should be at least five sentences, if not more. Follow the guidelines and look at the sample.

#### Q. Can I choose any of the prompts that I want, or do I have to start with number one?

A. You may choose any prompt that you wish.

#### Q. What is a claim?

A. A claim is the side that you take on the issue or argument. For example, if the prompt is Should animals be kept in zoos?, your claim will either be Animals should be kept in zoos or Animals should not be kept in zoos.

#### Q. Where do I write the paragraph?

A. On a sheet of notebook paper

#### Q. Can I brainstorm on the same page as my paragraph?

A. Yes, that is fine.

#### Q. Can I use the Internet to help look up facts for the paragraph?

A. Yes. Do not get off task. You are not allowed to use the Internet for any other purpose.

#### Q. What do I do if I finish early?

A. First, read over your work. Make sure your paragraph is neat and makes sense. Did you capitalize the first word of every sentence? Do you have any run-on sentences or fragments? Do you need to look up any words that you may have misspelled? Once this is complete, work on the early finish work that your teacher provides.

## What should be included in an argumentative body paragraph?

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facts	
personal	experience
statistics	
experts	
4th Evidence/Rea	ason (Use one of the
	ence. Make sure it supports the main idea.)
facts	
personal	experience
statistics	
experts	
5 <sup>th</sup> Wrap-up sen	tence/Conclusion

#### Sample

#### Topic sentence

Zoos protect endangered species. This is important as about 21% of the world's mammal species, about 12% of the bird species, and about 33% of all amphibian species are threatened with extinction. Cranes and cheetahs, great apes and rhinos and so many more are in trouble. Zoos are in a unique position to make a difference. For example, t he San Diego Zoo just opened the Conservation and Research for Endangered Species Center. The \$22 million center gives scientists cutting-edge instruments and plenty of room to do their work. This zoo is famous for its work helping to save China's giant panda. Three panda cubs have been born at the zoo already. The San Diego Zoo now has the largest population of giant pandas outside mainland China. Without zoos, there is the likelihood that they will be all gone within our lifetime.

Wrap-up sentence/conclusion

The sentences in the middle are all supporting sentences for the topic sentence. Notice that facts and examples are used, and each one supports the topic sentence.

